

Section - A (Short Answer Questions)

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any Eight of the following questions not exceeding 20 lines each.
ശ്രദ്ധ: താഴെ പറയുന്ന എട്ട് ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 20 വരികൾ മാത്രം ഉപയോഗിക്കുക.

1. Define and explain the terms polarity and polarizability.
ഗുണമുള്ളതും അപഗുണമുള്ളതുമായ ദ്രാവകങ്ങളുടെ സ്വഭാവം വിശദീകരിക്കുക.
2. Write about interstitial carbides.
അന്തർദ്വാര കാർബൈഡുകൾ.
3. Draw the MOED of $AlCl_3$.
AlCl₃ ന്റെ MOED വരയ്ക്കുക.
4. Discuss about the stability of carbocations.
കാർബോകാറ്റയോൺ സ്ഥിരതയെക്കുറിച്ചു ചർച്ച ചെയ്യുക.
5. Write about Diels Alder reaction taking suitable example.
ഡിയേ-ആൾഡർ പ്രതികരണത്തെക്കുറിച്ച് ഉദാഹരണമൊന്നും നൽകി എഴുതുക.
6. State Huckel's rule. Explain the aromaticity of benzene and naphthalene based on it.
ഹ്യൂക്കൽ നിയമം വിശദീകരിക്കുക. ബെൻസീൻ, നാഫ്തലീൻ എന്നിവയുടെ അരോമാറ്റിസിറ്റി ക്രമം അനുസരിച്ച് വിശദീകരിക്കുക.
7. What is photoconductive effect?
കാൽ ഫോട്ടോ പ്രകാശ ഘടന വിചിത്രം?
8. Write about law of corresponding states.
അനുരൂപ സ്ഥിതി നിയമം കുറിച്ചു വിശദീകരിക്കുക.
9. State Henry's law. Give examples for ideal liquid mixtures.
ഹെൻറി നിയമം വിശദീകരിക്കുക. അനുരൂപ ദ്രാവക മിശ്രിതങ്ങളുടെ ഉദാഹരണങ്ങൾ നൽകുക.
10. What is common ion effect? Give its significance in qualitative analysis.
സാധാരണ അയോൺ ഘടന വിചിത്രം? അർത്ഥപൂർണ്ണമായും അർത്ഥപൂർണ്ണമായും അയോണുകളുടെ അയോണീകരണത്തിൽ അതിന്റെ പ്രാധാന്യം വിശദീകരിക്കുക.
11. Define enantiomers and diastereomers? Give suitable examples.
ഐസോമറുകളും ഐസോമറുകളും നിർവ്വചിക്കുക. ഉദാഹരണങ്ങൾ നൽകുക.
12. State law of constancy of interfacial angles.
അന്തർ-തല കോണിന്റെ സ്ഥിരത നിയമം വിശദീകരിക്കുക.

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Code No. 6505

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
B.Sc. V - Semester Examination, March 2022

Subject: Chemistry
Paper-V: DSE-A: Spectroscopy and Chromatography

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

Note: Answer any eight questions.

(8 x 4 = 32 Marks)

1. Write briefly about electromagnetic radiation.
2. Discuss the principle and selection rules of IR spectroscopy.
3. Define chromophore and auxochrome. Give examples.
4. What is spin-spin coupling?
5. Give the principle and applications of mass spectrometry.
6. What are isotopic peaks? Give examples.
7. Write the principle and theory of thin layer chromatography.
8. What is eluotropic series?
9. Explain the adsorption phenomenon in chromatography.
10. Write the principle and theory of ion exchange chromatography.
11. What are the applications of column chromatography?
12. Discuss the principle and applications of HPLC.

PART - B

Note: Answer any four questions.

(4 x 12 = 48 Marks)

13. Describe types of electronic spectra with suitable examples. Discuss the selection rules of electronic spectroscopy.
14. (i) How is force constant determined?
(ii) Write about finger print nature of infrared spectrum.
15. Interpret proton NMR spectrum of 1,1,2-tribromoethane, acetaldehyde and acetophenone.
4.5
16. (i) How is molecular formula determined using mass spectrometry? 2.2
(ii) Explain nitrogen rule with suitable examples.
17. (i) Describe the determination of Iron (III) by using solvent extraction.
(ii) Elaborate on solid phases and mobile phases used in TLC.
18. (i) Explain the applications of paper chromatography.
(ii) Give the classification of chromatography with a neat flow chart.
19. Describe the principle, theory and instrumentation of gas chromatography.
9 6
CH₃-CH=OH
20. (i) How is paracetamol analyzed using HPLC?
(ii) Explain the types of stationary phases used in column chromatography.
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(2.07)

(2.2)

Time: 3 hours

Code: 095/ET/M

Max. Marks: 80

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Note: Answer any Eight of the following questions in not exceeding 20 lines each. Each question carries 10 marks. Total 80 marks.

1. What are infectious diseases? Explain any one mode of transmission of infectious diseases.
2. Define the terms pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics. Explain the factors affecting drug absorption.
3. Give the classification of drugs based on therapeutic activity. Give the classification of drugs based on chemical structure.
4. Explain any two factors affecting the enzyme action. Give the classification of enzymes.
5. Explain the working mechanism of quaternary ammonium salts. Give the classification of quaternary ammonium salts.
6. Explain the mechanism of action of insulin. Give the classification of insulin.
7. Explain the deficiency disease of vitamin D. Give the classification of vitamins.
8. Write a short note on micronutrient iodine. Give the classification of micronutrient iodine.

Section B (Essay Answer Questions)

4x12=48M

Note: Answer the following questions in not exceeding 4 pages each.
నూనూ: క్రింది ప్రశ్నలకు గరిష్టంగా 4 పేజీలకు పరిమితం చేయాలి ప్రతి ప్రశ్నకునూ

13. a) Explain the following: (i) Active pharmaceutical ingredient (ii) Metabolites and their metabolites.
(i) క్రియాశీల సామ్యసాధకీకర్త పదార్థం (ii) మెటాబాలిట్లు మరియు మెటాబాలిట్లకు గల మెటాబాలిట్లు.

OR(లేదా)

b) Explain the chemical, generic and trade names of drugs with suitable examples.
ఉదాహరణ యొక్క రసాయన, సాధారణ మరియు వాణిజ్య పేర్లను ఉదాహరణలతో వివరించండి.

14. a) What are enzyme inhibitors? Explain different types of enzyme inhibition.
ఎంజైమ్ నిరోధకాలు అంటే ఏమిటి? వివిధ రకాల ఎంజైమ్ నిరోధకతలను వివరించండి.

OR(లేదా)

b) Explain the structure, activity relationship of sulphathiazide.
సల్ఫోనిలమైడ్ యొక్క నిర్మాణ, కార్యకలాపాల సంబంధాన్ని వివరించండి.

15. a) Write the synthesis and therapeutic activity of penicillin G.
పెన్సిలిన్ G యొక్క సంశ్లేషణ మరియు చికిత్సా కార్యకలాపాలను వ్రాయండి.

OR(లేదా)

b) Explain the synthesis of the following: (i) Paracetamol (ii) Benzocaine.
(i) పారాసెటమాల్ (ii) బెంజోకైన్ ల సంశ్లేషణలను వివరించండి.

16. a) Write the synthesis and therapeutic activity of salbutamol.
సాల్బుటమాల్ యొక్క సంశ్లేషణ మరియు చికిత్సా కార్యకలాపాలను వ్రాయండి.

OR(లేదా)

b) Discuss the following: (i) Vitamin C (ii) Micronutrient zinc.
(i) విటమిన్ సి (ii) సూక్ష్మ పోషక జింక్ ల గురించి చర్చించండి.

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Faculty of Science
B.Sc (Chemistry) III-Year, CBCS -VI Semester
Regular Examinations - June/July, 2022
PAPER: Medicinal Chemistry

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 80

Section-A

I. Answer any eight of the following

(8x4=32 Marks)

1. What are Chemotherapeutic and Pharmacodynamic agents? Give an example for each.
2. Define the Terms a) Pharmacokinetics b) Pharmacophore?
3. What are Infectious Diseases? Write about Air-borne diseases.
4. What are Enzymes? Give any two general characteristics of Enzymes?
5. What is an Agonist drug? Explain with an example.
6. Explain Lock and Key model of Enzyme action?
7. Write the Synthesis of Tolbutamide? Give its Therapeutic action?
8. What are Anesthetics? How are they classified?
9. Give the Synthesis and Therapeutic activity of Sulphanilamide?
10. What are Neurotransmitters? Give two examples?
11. Write about the functions of Calcium and Zinc?
12. What are Thyroid Hormones? Give their functions?

Section-B

(4x12=48 Marks)

II. Answer the following questions

13. (a) Explain about Metabolism of Drugs? (OR)
- (b) Discuss about the Various Routes of drug administration?
14. (a) Explain the Competitive and Non-Competitive Enzyme Inhibition with examples? (OR)
- (b) Explain the Structure Activity Relationship study of Sulphanilamide?
15. (a) Explain the Synthesis and Therapeutic activity of Chloroquine and Omeprazole? (OR)
- (b) Explain the Synthesis and Therapeutic activity of Paracetamol and Aspirin?
16. (a) What are SSRIs? Give the Synthesis and Therapeutic activity of Fluoxetine? (OR)
- (b) What are Vitamins? Give their classification? Write the Sources and Deficiency diseases of A,D,E and K Vitamins?

Subject : Chemistry
Paper – VI (A) : Medicinal Chemistry

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A

(8x4=32 Marks)

Note : Answer any Eight questions.

1. Write a note on "Air-borne disease" with a suitable example.
2. Define "Therapeutic Index" and explain its use.
3. Explain difference between Pharmacodynamics and Pharmacokinetics.
4. Define "Enzyme Inhibitors" and give their importance.
5. Give "Specificity of Enzyme Action" with an example.
6. Explain "Drug Action-Receptor Theory".
7. Write the structures of "Paracetamol" and "Aspirin".
8. Write about Local anaesthetics "Benzocaine".
9. Write the uses and disadvantages of "Chloroform" as a Volatile Anaesthetic.
10. What are Neuro transmitters. Give example.
11. Write a note on "Thyroid Hormones".
12. Explain biological significance of K, Cu, Zn and I.

PART – B

(4x12=48 Marks)

Note : Answer all the questions.

13. (a) Explain classification of Drugs based on "Structures and Therapeutic Activity" with examples.
OR
(b) Discuss ADME (Absorption, Distribution, Metabolism and Elimination) of Drug.
14. (a) Outline the "Reversible Inhibition" and "Irreversible Inhibition" with examples.
OR
(b) Write about the binding role of $-NH_2$ group in drugs.
15. (a) Write the synthesis of chloroquin and its therapeutic activity.
OR
(b) What is meant by metabolic disorder? Write the therapeutic activity of omeprazole.
16. (a) What are hormones? Write briefly about serotonin hormone.
OR
(b) Give sources and deficiency disorders of vitamins A, B, C and D.

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Code No: F-15405

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
B.Sc. (CBCS) V-Semester Examination, December 2023/January 2024

Subject: Chemistry
Paper – V(A) : Spectroscopy and Chromatography

Time: 3 Hours

PART – A

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any Eight questions.

(8x4=32 Marks)

1. Write about Fingerprint region of Infrared spectrum.
2. Explain Bathochromic and Hypsochromic shifts.
3. Explain Beer-Lambert's law and give its limitations.
4. Write about Equivalent and Non -Equivalent protons.
5. Explain the NMR spectra of Ethyl Bromide and Acetaldehyde.
6. Define: a) Molecular ion peak, b) Isotopic ion peak, c) Fragment ion peak.
7. Define Solvent extraction & explain briefly about Batch extraction.
8. Write about Stationary phase, Mobile phase and Eluotropic series.
9. Define Retardation factor (R_f) value and explain the factors affecting R_f values.
10. Write about packing methods used in Column chromatography.
11. What are the applications of HPLC?
12. Explain the technique used in Column chromatography.

PART – B

(4 x 12 = 48 Marks)

Note: Answer all the questions.

13. (a) Explain various types of Molecular spectra in detail.
(b) Discuss different types of vibrations in Polyatomic Molecules. (OR)
14. (a) Explain the principle of Mass spectroscopy and Mass spectrum of Acetophenone.
(b) Define Chemical shift and explain the factors affecting it in detail. (OR)
15. (a) Explain about Paper chromatography.
(b) Discuss about Continuous extraction of Liquids and Craig's Counter current extraction. (OR)
16. (a) Write the Principle and applications of Ion exchange chromatography.
(b) Describe the Principle and Instrumentation of Gas chromatography. (OR)

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Code No. 18171

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
B.Sc. V - Semester (CBCS) Examination, July 2021
Subject: Chemistry (Instrumental methods of Analysis)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Paper: VI (A)
PART - A

Note: Answer any three questions.

(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)

- 1 What is partition Co-efficient? Write its mathematical expression.
- 2 What is R_f value? Write the factors effecting R_f value.
- 3 Write any three applications of thin layer chromatography.
- 4 Write advantages of gas chromatography.
- 5 Write about the lamps used as energy sources.
- 6 Define the terms Absorbance and Transmittance.
- 7 Discuss the principle of Potentiometry.
- 8 Define specific conductivity and equivalent conductivity.

PART - B

Note: Answer any three questions.

(3 x 15 = 45 Marks)

- 9 (i) What is Solvent Extraction? Write about Batch Extraction techniques.
(ii) Define and explain Ion-exchange chromatography.
- 10 (i) How do you determine iron(II) by solvent extraction Technique.
(ii) What is two-dimensional chromatography? Write its applications.
- 11 (i) Describe the principle involved in column chromatography.
(ii) Write in detail the applications of HPLC.
- 12 (i) Discuss the applications of Gas-liquid chromatography.
(ii) Draw the block-diagram of HPLC.
- 13 (i) What is colorimetry and spectrophotometry? Write any two differences.
(ii) What is electromagnetic spectrum? Arrange the electromagnetic spectrum in increasing order of its wave length.
- 14 (i) Write Beer-Lamberts Law? Mention its limitations.
(ii) How do you determine Manganese presence in Manganese Sulphate by spectrophotometer.
- 15 (i) Write a note on reversible and irreversible cells.
(ii) Explain-different types of electrodes with examples.
- 16 (i) How do you construct calomel electrode? Explain.
(ii) How do you determine Asprin with KOH.

Time: 3 Hours

Section - A (Short Answer Questions)

Max. Marks: 80
8 x 4=32M

Note: Answer any Eight of the following questions not exceeding 20 lines each.
 నోట్: ఐదు వాటిలో ఎనిమిది ప్రశ్నలకు అదనపు 20 లైన్లలో మించకుండా సమాధానాలు వ్రాయండి.

1. Discuss the rules of linear combination of atomic orbitals.
 సమానా అక్షరాలకు రేఖా సంధాన నియమాలు వర్ణించండి.
2. Write the industrial applications of carbides.
 కార్బైడ్ యొక్క పరిశ్రమలో ఉపయోగాలను వ్రాయండి.
3. Write the classification of nitrides.
 నైట్రిడ్ వర్గీకరణ గుర్తు వ్రాయండి.
4. Define ortho, para and meta directing groups with examples.
 ఆర్థో, పారా మరియు మెటా దిశ్చలన గ్రూపులను ఉదాహరణలతో వివరించండి.
5. Explain acidity of phenol.
 ఫీనిల్ ఆమ్లత్వవర్ధన గుర్తు వ్రాయండి.
6. Explain electrophilic addition of HX with alkynes.
 అలక్యిన్లలో HX యొక్క ఎలక్ట్రోఫిల్ నికరణ వర్ణన గుర్తు వ్రాయండి.
7. Calculate the values of ν and E for ultraviolet radiation with $\lambda = 250 \text{ nm}$.
 $\lambda = 250 \text{ nm}$ అవధిలోని పతనం వలన ν మరియు E విలువలను లెక్కించండి.
8. What are non-ideal solutions? Give examples.
 అదర్భూత ద్రావణాలు అంటే ఏమిటి? ఉదాహరణలు వ్రాయండి.
9. Explain the effect of temperature on viscosity and surface tension.
 స్వీకరణ మరియు ఉపరితలతన్లు: ఉష్ణోగ్రత ప్రభావాలను వివరించండి.
10. Write about solubility product.
 ద్రావణీయత వర్ణన గుర్తు వ్రాయండి.
11. Give the classification of isomers
 సాధ్యమాల వర్గీకరణను వ్రాయండి.
12. Explain the structure of NaCl crystal.
 NaCl స్వీకరణ నిర్మాణ గుర్తు వ్రాయండి.

Section - B (Essay Answer Questions)

4 × 12 = 48M

Note: Answer any Four of the following questions in not exceeding 4 pages each.

13. (i) Draw the MOED of (i) molecule find out its bond order and magnetic property.
 (ii) Discuss the significance of Valence Bond Theory.
14. (i) Explain Fajan's rules.
 (ii) Describe the Lewis acidic nature of boron trihalides.
15. (i) Discuss the effect of electronegativity on the polarization of covalent bonds.
 (ii) Explain the preparation of alkanes from Grignard reagent and Kolbe synthesis.
16. (i) What is Huckel's rule? Explain by taking naphthalene and anthracene as examples.
 (ii) Give the mechanism of addition of HBr to alkenes in the presence of H_2O .
17. (i) Discuss the reasons for the deviation of Vander Waal's equation of state.
 (ii) Explain Claude's method based on adiabatic expansion of gas.
18. (i) Explain the effect of pressure and temperature on ideal behavior of gases.
 (ii) The work function of sodium metal is 1.80 eV. Calculate the threshold frequency (ν_0) for sodium metal.
19. (i) Explain Bayer's strain theory.
 (ii) Discuss the theory of flame test with examples.
20. (i) Explain the law of rationality of indices.
 (ii) How are CO_3^{2-} and Cl^- ions identified? Give the confirmation tests.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
B.Sc. VI Semester (CBCS) Examination, July/August 2021

Subject: Chemistry (Medicinal Chemistry)
Paper: VIII - A DSE (E1)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

PART - A

Note: Answer any three questions.

(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)

- 1 Explain how drugs act on renal system.
- 2 Define (a) Pharmacodynamics (b) Pharmacology.
- 3 Define the following (a) Enzyme (b) Receptor.
- 4 What are inhibitors? Explain with an example.
- 5 Write about any two drugs to treat metabolic disorder.
- 6 Describe the therapeutic action of Penicillin.
- 7 Give an example for antithyroid and adrenergic drugs.
- 8 What are "Molecular messengers"? Explain with an example.

PART - B

Note: Answer any three questions.

(3 x 15 = 45 Marks)

- 9 Define the term 'Drug' and explain the characteristics of drugs.
- 10 Write an explanatory note on "Metabolites & Antimetabolites."
- 11 Explain the binding role of -OH group in drug receptor.
- 12 Explain the mechanism of drug action and concept of agonist and antagonist.
- 13 Give a brief account of the drugs acting on nervous system.
- 14 Explain the synthesis and therapeutic activity of sulphamamide and chloroquine.
- 15 Write a note on "Neurotransmitter". Explain with an example.
- 16 Explain the deficiency disorders and remedy of micronutrients.

Time: 2 Hours

4x15=60M

Note: Answer any Four of the following questions.
 గమనిక: ఈ క్రింది వాటిలో ఏదైనా నాలుగు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానాలు వ్రాయండి.

- a) What are the important postulates of Crystal Field Theory (CFT)? Explain the splitting pattern of d orbitals in square planar crystal field.
 వర్గీకృత క్షేత్ర సిద్ధాంతం (CFT) ముఖ్య మూలకాంశాలు ఏమిటి? చతురశ్ర చతురక్షేత్ర క్షేత్రంలో d ఆర్బిటల్ విభజనను వివరించండి.

b) What is magnetic susceptibility? Explain Gouy's method to determine the magnetic susceptibility of a complex.
 అయస్కాంత వ్యుత్సాహం? సంకీర్ణం యొక్క అయస్కాంత వ్యుత్సాహం గాఢం ప్రయోగం ద్వారా నిర్ణయించడాన్ని వివరించండి.
- a) Explain Job's method to determine the composition of complex.
 సంకీర్ణ నిర్ణయనకు నిర్ణయించడానికి జాబ్ వ్యూహం వివరించండి.

b) Explain the applications of coordinate complexes in qualitative and quantitative analysis.
 నిర్ణయన (qualitative) మరియు పరిమాణాత్మక (quantitative) విశ్లేషణలో సంకీర్ణ సంకీర్ణాలను వివరించండి.
- a) Explain the following reactions.
 ఈ క్రింది చర్యలను వివరించండి.

 - Hinsberg separation (హింబర్గ్ వ్యవేచన విధానం)
 - Gabriel synthesis (గాబ్రియెల్ సంశ్లేషణ)

b) Explain the electrophilic substitution reactions of aromatic amines.
 ఏరోమాటిక్ అమీన్ల యొక్క ఎలక్ట్రోఫిలిక్ ప్రతిక్షేపణ చర్యలను వివరించండి.
- a) Write the preparative methods of cyanides and isocyanides.
 సడనైడ్ మరియు అసైసనైడ్ల తయారీ చర్యలను వివరించండి.

b) Discuss the following reactions.
 ఈ క్రింది వాటిని వివరించండి.

 - Diels-Alder reactions (డియ్స్ ఆల్డర్ చర్య)
 - Clubhabin reactions (క్లబ్హబిన్ చర్య)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Section-A (Short Answer Questions)

8x4=32M

Note: Answer any Eight of the following questions in not exceeding 20 lines each.

1. Explain the applications of transition metal complexes.
2. What is Wade's rule? Give an example.
3. Discuss the centre of symmetry with examples.
4. Explain sigmatropic reaction by FMO theory.
5. Write the retrosynthesis of 2-picolylalcohol.
6. Define enantioselective and diastereoselective reactions.
7. What are plastics and elastomers? Give an example.
8. Explain lactic acid and its stability.
9. Outline the synthesis of polyvinylchloride.
10. Explain the applications of potentiometry.
11. Discuss the over potential.
12. Explain specific conductivity.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
B.Sc. III-Semester (CBCS) Examination, October / November 2020
Subject : Chemistry (DSC)

Code No. 8066/E

Paper - III

Time : 2 Hours

PART - A (4 x 5 = 20 Marks)
Note : Answer any four questions.

Max. Marks: 80

- 1 Write the magnetic properties of lanthanides
- 2 What is auto ionization? Give one example
- 3 What is azo coupling? Give one example
- 4 Explain Wolf-Kishner reduction.
- 5 Write the general applications of colloids.
- 6 What is Eutectic point? Explain.
- 7 What are enantiomers and diastereomers? Give one example each.
- 8 What is racemisation? Give one example of racemic mixture.

PART - B (3 x 20 = 60 Marks)
Note : Answer any three questions.

- 9 Write the electronic configuration of Lanthanides. Give the comparison between Lanthanides and Actinides
- 10 Write the reactions of liquid (NH₃) Ammonia.
- 11 Complete the following reactions. Write its mechanism.
 - (i) $R-\overset{\overset{O}{||}}{C}-R' + R'' + Mg \cdot X \xrightarrow{H_3O^+} \text{Product ?}$
 - (ii) $R-\overset{\overset{O}{||}}{C}-R' + Ph-NH-NH_2 \cdot X \xrightarrow{H^+} \text{Product ?}$
 - (iii) $R-\overset{\overset{O}{||}}{C}-R' + HNC \xrightarrow{H^+} \text{Product ?}$
- 12 Write Pinacole - Pinacolone rearrangement with mechanism.
- 13 Define colloids and explain classification of colloids based on various features.
- 14 Explain Langmuir theory of uni-layer adsorption isotherm.
- 15 Explain Top-down process and electro deposition methods in nanomaterials.
- 16 Explain Cahn-Ingold-Prelog rules by taking an example

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
B.Sc. (CBCS) III - Semester Examination, November 2020
SUBJECT : CHEMISTRY
(DSC) Paper - III

Time : 2 Hours

విభాగము - 3

- సూచన : ఏదైనా నాలుగు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము.
1. లాంథానైడ్ల ఆయనీకరణము వర్ణాలను వ్రాయండి?
 2. స్వయం ఆయనీకరణము అనగానేమి? ఒక ఉదాహరణ ఇవ్వండి.
 3. ఆజోకప్లింగ్ అనగానేమి? ఒక ఉదాహరణ వ్రాయండి.
 4. లెడ్ - కిట్టర్ క్షయ కరణమును వివరించండి?
 5. కొల్లాయిడ్ల సాధారణ లక్షణాలను తెల్పండి?
 6. యుటిక్ పిందువు అనగా నేమి? వివరించండి?
 7. అనాన్యోమార్షు, సయాన్యోమార్షు అనగానేమి? ఒక్కొక్క ఉదాహరణ ఇవ్వండి.
 8. రెసిమీకరణము అనగానేమి? తెలిమిక్ చుక్కమానికి ఒక ఉదాహరణ ఇవ్వండి.

విభాగము - B

- సూచన : ఏదైనా మూడు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము.
9. లాంథానైడ్ల ఎలక్ట్రానిక్ విన్యాసాలను వ్రాసి, లాంథానైడ్లను, ఆక్టినైడ్లను పోల్చండి.
 10. ప్రవ ఆమ్లనియా రసాయన చర్యలను వ్రాయండి?
 11. ఈ క్రింది రసాయన చర్యలను పూర్తిచేయండి? చర్య విధానాన్ని వ్రాయండి.
 - (i) $R-\overset{\overset{O}{||}}{C}-R' + R'' + Mg \cdot X \xrightarrow{H_3O^+} \text{Product ?}$
 - (ii) $R-\overset{\overset{O}{||}}{C}-R' + Ph-NH-NH_2 \cdot X \xrightarrow{H^+} \text{Product ?}$
 - (iii) $R-\overset{\overset{O}{||}}{C}-R' + HNC \xrightarrow{H^+} \text{Product ?}$
 12. పినకాల్, పినకాల్ ఓన్ పునరమిక్ చర్య విధానాన్ని (Mechanism) తెల్పండి?
 13. కొల్లాయిడ్లను నిర్వచించండి? వివిధ రకాల ఆధారంగా కొల్లాయిడ్ల వర్గీకరణను వివరించండి?
 14. లాంగ్ మ్యూర్ ఆధికోచ్ఛల ఐసోథెర్మ్ సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వివరించండి?
 15. నానో పదార్థాల టాప్ - డౌన్ మరియు బిట్టర్ విక్షేపణ (Electro - deposition) విధులను వివరించండి?
 16. కాన్ - ఇంగోల్డ్ - ప్రెలోగ్ నియమాలను ఒక ఉదాహరణతో వివరించండి?

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

B.Sc. (CBCS) III Year (VI Semester) Regular & Backlog Examinations, July/August 2021

CHEMISTRY-VI

(Paper VII)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Answer any Four questions from the following.

(4x20=80 Marks)

అదనం చేసిన ఏదైనా నాలుగు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానాలు వ్రాయండి

1. Explain Pearson's concept of HSAB principle with suitable example.
పియర్సన్ HSAB భావనను సోదాహరణంగా వివరించండి.
2. Explain ligand substitution reactions in square planar and tetrahedral complexes.
చతురస్ర సంక్లిష్టాలలో మరియు త్రికోణీయ సంక్లిష్టాలలో జరిగే లైగాండ్ ప్రతిక్షేపణ చర్యలను వ్రాయండి.
3. (i) Write reactions of (+) glucose with following reagents.
క్రింద తెలుపబడిన కారకాలతో (+) గ్లూకోజ్ జరిపే చర్యలను వ్రాయండి.
(a) HCN (b) $(\text{CH}_3\text{CO})_2\text{O}/\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ (c) HI/Red Phosphorous (d) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NHNH}_2$
(ii) Write about following conversations
క్రింది మాట్లాడి చర్యలను వ్రాయండి.
(a) Adopentose to Aldohexose (b) Aldohexose to Ketchexose
ఆల్డో పెంటోస్ నుండి ఆల్డో హెక్సోస్ ఆల్డో హెక్సోస్ నుండి కీటో హెక్సోస్
4. (i) Explain Strecker's synthesis, Malonic ester synthesis.
స్ట్రెక్కర్ సంశ్లేషణ, మెలోనిక్ ఎస్టర్ సంశ్లేషణలను వివరించుము.
(ii) Explain (a) Zwitter ion (b) Isoelectric point
(a) జ్విట్టర్ అయాన్ (b) సమ విద్యుత్ స్థానంలను వివరించండి.
5. Derive the equation for the maximum work done by a gas isothermally.
స్థిర ఉష్ణోగ్రత వద్ద ఒక వాయువు జరిపిన గరిష్ట పనికి సమీకరణాన్ని ఉత్పాదించండి.
6. Derive Kirchoff's equations for ΔC_p & ΔC_v .
 ΔC_p , ΔC_v లకి కిర్చాఫ్ సమీకరణాలను ఉత్పాదించండి.
7. Draw the explain the mass and nmr spectrum of ethyl chloride.
ఈథైల్ క్లోరైడ్ ద్రవ్యరాశి చర్చపటము మరియు nmr చర్చపటములను రివరించుము.
8. Derive the equation for entropy change of a mixture of inert gases.
జడవాయు మిశ్రమము యొక్క ఎంట్రోపి మార్పుకు సమీకరణాన్ని రాబట్టండి.

Section - B (Essay Answer Questions)

4 x 12 = 48M

Note: Answer any Four of the following questions in not exceeding 4 words each.

సూచన: క్రింది ప్రశ్నలకు ఏదైనా ఒకటి నుండి నాలుగు వరకు సమాధానాలు వ్రాయండి.

13. i) Explain the causes and consequences of lanthanide contraction.
 ద్రవ్య సంకేతం మార్చి, లాంథానిడ్ సంకేతం వ్రాయండి.
- ii) Write about Sidgwick's EAN rule. Calculate EAN for $[\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{2+}$ and $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{4-}$ complexes.
 సిడ్విక్ ఎన్ రూల్ వ్రాయండి. $[\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{2+}$ మరియు $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{4-}$ సంక్లిష్టాలకు ఎన్ సంఖ్యను లెక్కించండి.
14. i) Discuss the postulates of valence bond theory. Predict the structure for $[\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{2+}$ based on VBT.
 సంకేతం మార్చి మరియు సిడ్విక్ నియమాలను వ్రాయండి. VBT ఆధారంగా $[\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{2+}$ యొక్క నిర్మాణాన్ని అంచనా వేయండి.
- ii) Elaborate on structural features of $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_9]$ and $[\text{Fe}_3(\text{CO})_12]$.
 $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_9]$ మరియు $[\text{Fe}_3(\text{CO})_12]$ యొక్క నిర్మాణ లక్షణాలను వివరించండి.
15. i) Explain the mechanism of preparation of diazonium salts.
 ద్రవ్య సంకేతం మార్చి మరియు సిడ్విక్ నియమాలను వ్రాయండి.
- ii) Explain Nel reaction and Sand Meyer reaction.
 నెల్ మరియు సాండ్ మెయర్ చర్యలను వివరించండి.
16. i) Give the mechanism of Hoffman's bromamide reaction.
 హాఫ్మన్ బ్రోమైడ్ చర్య యొక్క నిర్మాణాన్ని వ్రాయండి.
- ii) Write about hydrolysis of amides.
 అమైడ్లను నీటిలో విచ్ఛేదించడం గురించి వ్రాయండి.
17. i) Derive $C_p - C_v = R$.
 $C_p - C_v = R$ ను నిరూపించండి.
- ii) Describe the Maxwell relations of thermodynamics.
 థర్మోడైనమిక్స్ యొక్క మెక్స్వెల్ సంబంధాలను వివరించండి.
18. i) Derive an expression for maximum work done in isothermal reversible process.
 సమతాప విచ్ఛేదన ప్రక్రియలో గరిష్ట పనిని నిరూపించండి.
- ii) Explain the relation between ΔH and ΔU .
 ΔH మరియు ΔU యొక్క సంబంధాన్ని వివరించండి.
19. i) Explain acid nature of α -hydrogens.
 α -హైడ్రోజన్ల యొక్క ఆమ్ల స్వభావాన్ని వివరించండి.
- ii) Describe phase equilibria of one component system taking water-system as example.
 ఒక-అంశ వ్యవస్థ యొక్క దశా సమతాపాలను గురించి నీటి వ్యవస్థను ఉదాహరణగా తీసుకుంటూ వివరించండి.
20. i) Give the mechanism of Perkin reaction. (సంకేతం మార్చి మరియు సిడ్విక్ నియమాలను వ్రాయండి.)
 పర్కిన్ చర్య యొక్క నిర్మాణాన్ని వ్రాయండి.
- ii) Write notes on determinate errors. (సంకేతం మార్చి మరియు సిడ్విక్ నియమాలను వ్రాయండి.)

UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE

U.S.C. II-Semester (G.E.C.S) Examination, September/October 2024

Subject: Chemistry
Paper - II

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

Note: Answer any five Questions.

(4x5=20 Marks)

1. What are Interhalogen Compounds? Explain the structure of the types AB_3 and AB_7 .
2. Give an account of Copper triad.
3. Write a note on Ring activating and deactivating groups.
4. Compare the reactivity of vinyl, allyl and benzyl halides.
5. What are colligative properties? Derive Raoult's law?
6. Define: (i) Law of Constancy of interfacial angles (ii) Law of rationality of indices
7. Define co-precipitation and post precipitation.
8. Discuss the classification of Materials.

PART - B

Note: Answer any three questions.

(3 X 20 = 60 Marks)

9. Explain in detail the structure, reactivity and hydrolysis of oxides of C and N.
10. Discuss the redox properties of oxyacids of Sulphur.
11. What are Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions? Explain the mechanism of S_N1 and S_N2 reactions and discuss the stereochemistry of the reactions.
12. Outline the preparation methods of alkyl benzenes and write the reduction reactions of alkyl benzenes under different conditions.
13. What are Azeotropic Mixtures? Explain the behavior of $C_2H_5OH-H_2O$ System.
14. Discuss the determination of structure of NaCl by Bragg's method and Powder method.
15. Explain the different titration curves of acid-base titrations.
16. Discuss the properties of super conductors. Write about Meissner effect.

Code No: E-10306

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

B.Sc. (CBCS) IV- Semester (Regular & Backlog) Examination, June / July 2023

Subject: Chemistry

Paper - IV

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

(8 x 4 = 32 Marks)

Note: Answer any eight questions.

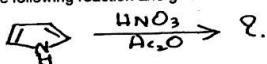
- Calculate the CFSE for the following complexes.
(i) $K_4[Fe(CN)_6]$ (ii) $[Zn(NH_3)_4]^{2+}$
- Define Pearson's Hard and Soft acids and bases, give examples
- Write about the biological significance of Na, K, Mg & Fe.
- Write a short note on Mutarotation.
- Furan participates in Diels-Alder reaction but thiophene does not. Explain
- Explain Chichibabin reaction with example.
- Write a short note on factors influencing the rate of reaction.
- Explain the following terms i) Fluorescence ii) Phosphorescence
- Write the differences between order and molecularity of a reaction.
- What are emulsions and give their classification.
- Write a short note on Gels.
- Explain the Michael addition reaction

PART - B

(4 x 12 = 48 Marks)

Note: Answer all the questions.

- (a) Write the important postulates of Crystal Field Theory (CFT) and explain the splitting of d-orbitals in Tetrahedral complexes
(OR)
(b) Explain the Job's method for the determination of composition of complexes
- (a) (i) What are Osazones? Why Glucose and Fructose form same Osazone?
Explain
(ii) Complete the following reaction and give mechanism.



...2

(OR)
(b) Explain the following synthetic methods for the preparation of aldehydes:
(i) Strecker's synthesis (ii) Malton's ester synthesis

- (a) (i) Derive the equation for rate constant of a reaction if reactants are same.
(ii) 20% of a second order reaction completed in 100 minutes. Calculate the time taken for 60% completion of reaction
(OR)
(b) (i) Define Stark-Einstein law of photochemical equilibrium
(ii) Define Quantum yield and explain the reasons for high quantum yield in photochemical combinations of H_2 - Cl_2 reactions
- (a) What are semi conductors? Explain n-type and p-type semiconductors
(OR)
(b) Explain the following: i) Gold number ii) Hardy-Schulze rule
iii) Tyndall effect iv) Brownian movement

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Section - A (Short Answer Questions)

8 x 4 = 32M

Note: Answer any eight of the following questions not exceeding 20 lines.
 నూనూక క్రింది వాటిలో ఏదైనా ఎనిమిది ప్రశ్నలకు ఒక్కొక్కటి 20 పద్యాలకు పైబిందనీ జవాబులు వ్రాయండి.

1. Compare the general features of actinides with lanthanides.
 లాంథానైడ్లు యొక్క సాధారణ లక్షణాలను అక్టినైడ్లతో పోల్చండి.
2. Write about the isomerism in tetrahedral complexes.
 టెట్రాహెడ్రల్ సంకీర్ణాలలో సాంకేతిక సంబంధం గురించి వ్రాయండి.
3. What is 18 valence electron rule? Explain with an example.
 18 సంయోగక ఎలక్ట్రాన్ నియమం అనగానేమి? ఒక ఉదాహరణతో వివరించండి.
4. Write about Schmidt reaction.
 స్కిమ్ట్ చర్య గురించి వ్రాయండి.
5. Discuss the Gabriel synthesis of amines.
 ఎమిన్ల గాబ్రియేల్ సంకీర్ణం గురించి చర్చించండి.
6. Write two preparation methods of cyanides.
 సయనైడ్ల రెండు తయారీ విధానాలను వ్రాయండి.
7. Write about Carnot theorem.
 కార్నో సిద్ధాంతాన్ని వ్రాయండి.
8. Explain about thermodynamic scale of temperature.
 ఉష్ణోగ్రామ ఉష్ణోగ్రామ మాపన గురించి వివరించండి.
 Define entropy and free energy of a system.
 ఒక వ్యవస్థ యొక్క ఎంట్రోపీ మరియు స్వేచ్ఛా శక్తులను నిర్వచించండి.
9. Define accuracy and precision with suitable examples.
 కచ్చితత్వం మరియు సరిగ్గతలను నిర్వచించడానికి సరియైన ఉదాహరణలతో పేర్కొనండి.
10. Define the terms: (i) Phase (ii) Number of Components and (iii) Degrees of freedom.
 (i) ప్రాచుర్య (ii) అంశపుంకముల సంఖ్య (iii) స్వాతంత్ర్య పరిమితులు అను పదాలను నిర్వచించండి.
12. Explain haloform reaction with an example.
 ఒక అలహోరమ్ రిక్షన్ చర్యపై చర్చించి సూచన నివరించండి.

CHEMISTRY

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SEM-II

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

B.Sc. (CBCS) II Semester (Regular & Backlog) Examination

Subject: Chemistry

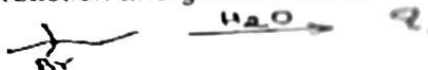
Paper - II

Time: 3 Hours

PART - A

Note: Answer any eight questions.

1. What are clathrate compounds? Give examples.
2. Write about different oxyacids of Phosphorus.
3. Give the structures and hybridizations of XeF_2 and XeF_4 .
4. Explain Wurtz-Fittig reaction.
5. Complete the following reaction and give mechanism.



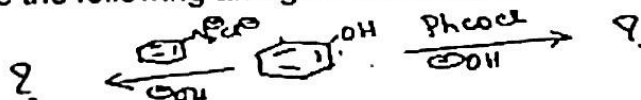
6. Write a note on Williamson's Synthesis.
7. Define Molar conductance and Specific Conductance.
8. Explain the construction of Calomel electrode.
9. Calculate EMF for the cell $Zn/Zn^{+2} // Ni^{+2}/Ni$ ($E^\circ_{Zn/Zn^{+2}} = -0.7623, E^\circ_{Ni^{+2}/Ni} = -0.25$).
10. Write down Cahn Ingold and Prelog (CIP) rules of R-S configuration.
11. Write a note on co precipitation and post precipitation.
12. Explain the terms plane of symmetry and axis of symmetry.

PART - B

Note: Answer all the questions.

(4 x 12 = 48 Marks)

13. (a) What are transition elements? Explain about their variable oxidation states and magnetic properties.
(OR)
(b) Explain the classification, preparation and structure of Inter halogen compounds.
14. (a) (i) Explain the preparation of 2° and 3° alcohols using Grignard reagent.
(ii) Complete the following and give mechanism



(OR)

(b) Explain following reactions

- (i) Aldol condensation
- (ii) Wolf - kishner reduction

15. (a) Define Kohlrausch's law and discuss its applications?

(OR)

- (b) What is the transport number of an ion? Describe its determination by Hittorf's method.

16. (a) What are Indicators? Explain Ostwald's theory of acid-base indicators.

(OR)

- (b) State Raoult's law and Derive an expression for the determination of molecular weight of solute from Raoult's law.

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-2-

15. (a) Describe de Broglie's Hypothesis and Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.

(OR)

✓(b) What is Joule Thompson effect? Explain the Liquefaction of gases by Linde's method.

16. (a) (i) Write the principle involved in the separation of group II and V cations.
(ii) Draw various conformations of cyclohexane and explain their stabilities.

(OR)

✓(b) Derive Bragg's equation.

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FACULTY OF SCIENCE

B.Sc. (CBCS) I Semester (Backlog) Examination, June / July 2023

Subject: Chemistry

Paper : I

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

Note: Answer any eight questions.

(8 x 4 = 32 Marks)

1. What is hybridization? Explain sp^3d^2 , sp^3d^3 hybridization with examples.
2. Explain the structure of B_4H_{10} and B_5H_9 .
3. What are Phosphazenes? Write their properties.
4. State and explain Markonikov's rule with mechanism.
5. Phenols are stronger acids than alcohols but weaker than the carboxylic acids. Explain.
6. Write Friedel Crafts Alkylation and Acylation with mechanism and examples.
7. Write about Photoelectric effect.
8. Explain PV isotherms of real gases.
9. What are Azeotropic mixtures? Explain $C_2H_5OH-H_2O$ system.
10. Write a note on Brown ring test and Nessler's reagent.
11. Write the differences between Enantiomers and Diastereomers.
12. Explain the Law of rationality of Indices.

PART - B

Note: Answer all the questions.

(4 x 12 = 48 Marks)

13. (a) (i) Explain the shapes of compounds based on VSEPR theory.
(ii) Give the Molecular Orbital Energy Level Diagram of O_2 molecule and calculate its Bond order.

(OR)

- (b) (i) Give the reactions of hydrazine and hydroxylamine.
(ii) Explain Lewis acid nature of BX_3

14. (a) (i) Complete the following reactions and give mechanism.



- (ii) What are ring activating and deactivation groups? Explain with an example each.

(OR)

- (b) (i) What are conjugated dienes? Write about Diels Alder reaction.
(ii) Complete the following and give mechanism

